

I.

가 . 가  
 . Sowa (conceptual graph, CG)  
 Charles S. Peirce .

CG

CG

가

CG

가

가

가

가

(AI)

가

(Natural

Language Understanding System)

가

(computational linguistics) 가 가

가 ,

(Natural Language Processing; NLP)

ENIAC

가

1950

1960

가

Winograd SCHRDLU (1973)

가

SCHRDLU MARGIE ( 1973), MILISYJ ( QA 1975), VISUALIZER ( QA 1976), SAM, TOPLE ( 1976), GUS ( QA 1977), EXPLUS ( 1978), MSSC-78 ( QA 1979)

(knowledge

engineering)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

(Knowledge

Base; KB)

가,

가 가  
 ,  
 .  
 (knowledge representation) (knowledge  
 modelling) 가 .

Sowa(1984) 가  
 (knowledge-based system)

(knowledge management) DEAKIN TOOLSET, CGKEE,  
 CoGiTo, PROLOG+CG, CGPro, CGeditor, CG-PENMAN, LUT TOOLSET,  
 PEIRCE, GRIP, CP, HamPeirce, PIP , (knowledge  
 acquisition & modelling) MODEL-ECS, CG-KADS,  
 MDBCASE, CG-DESIRE, CGKAT, WebKB . CG  
 SYNERGY, PROLOG+CG, ECS 가 ,  
 (NLP & NLU) RECIT, CGLex, NLG, BEELINE  
 (Lukose 1997).

CG  
 가 . CG CG  
 , CG (editor) CharGer  
 CG CGWorld, CG

Prolog PROLOG+CG .

3.1 CharGer

CharGer Delugach

CharGer 2.3 2000 6 ,

- (installation)가 .
- , , (actor), (context), .
- 
- . (query, definition )
- (nested context) .
- (graph joining) 가 .
- 가 .
- (generic) .

(graph window)

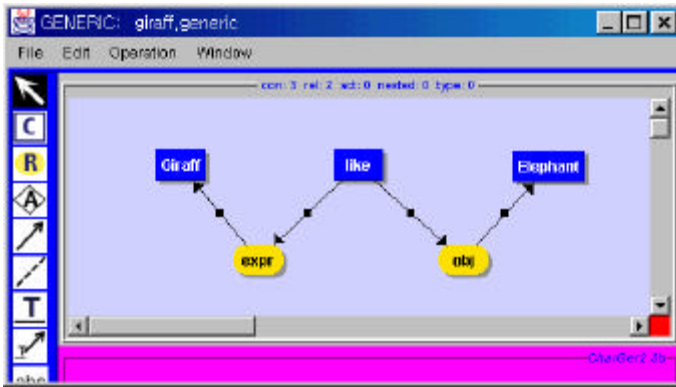
(undo/ redo) .

CharGer (platform),

CGIF(Conceptual Graph Interchange Form)  
CGIF

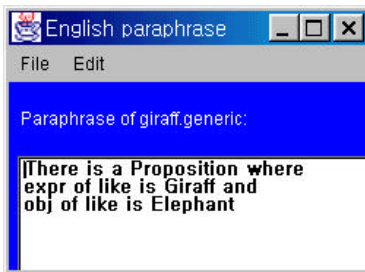
CharGer (hub window)

(editing window)

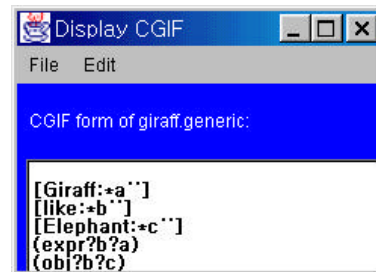


1. CharGer

## CGIF



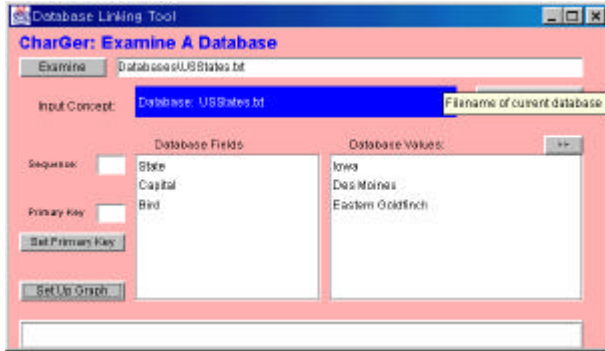
2. CharGer



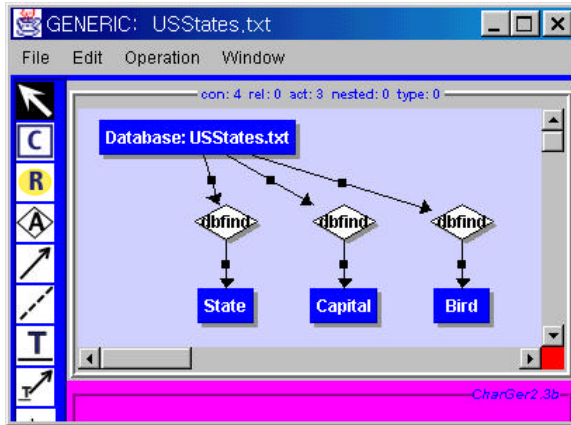
3. CharGer CGIF

CharGer

'Set Up Graph'



4. CharGer



CharGer

가

3.2

CGWorld

CG

CG

CG ,

CG 가

Dabrew T outanova

CGWorld(<http://www.larflast.bas.bg:8080/login.html>)

CGWorld (web-based)

. CGWorld , CGLex, FOPC,

CGIF 가

(canonical formation rules) , (KB)

LARFLALST

(generic intelligent foreign language

terminology learning system)

(multilingual tool)

CGWorld , (Browser)

(KB) 가

CGWorld

• CG

•

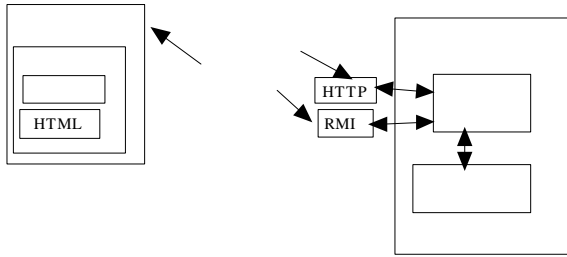
• CGWorld CG

• CG 가가 CG

가 CG 가

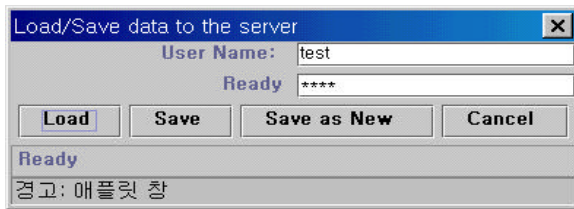
CGWorld 가

CGworld



6. CGworld

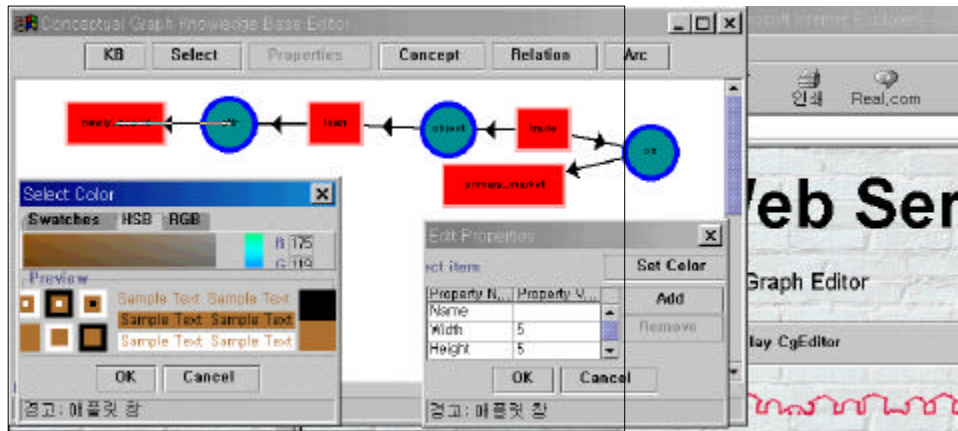
CGworld 가



7.

가 가





CGWorld

FOPC

가

가

가

Generation Modules

Developed as part of the DBR-MAT System

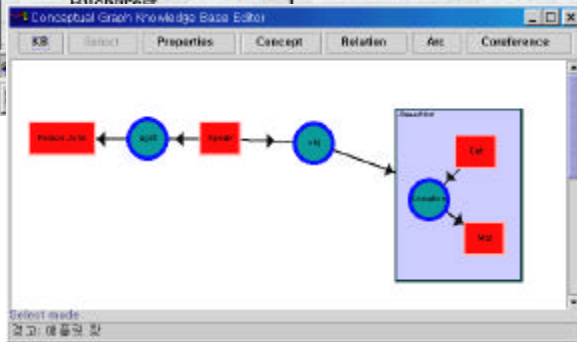
Volkswagen-Stiftung 1998

Hamburg University

Bulgarian Academy of Sciences + University of Bucharest

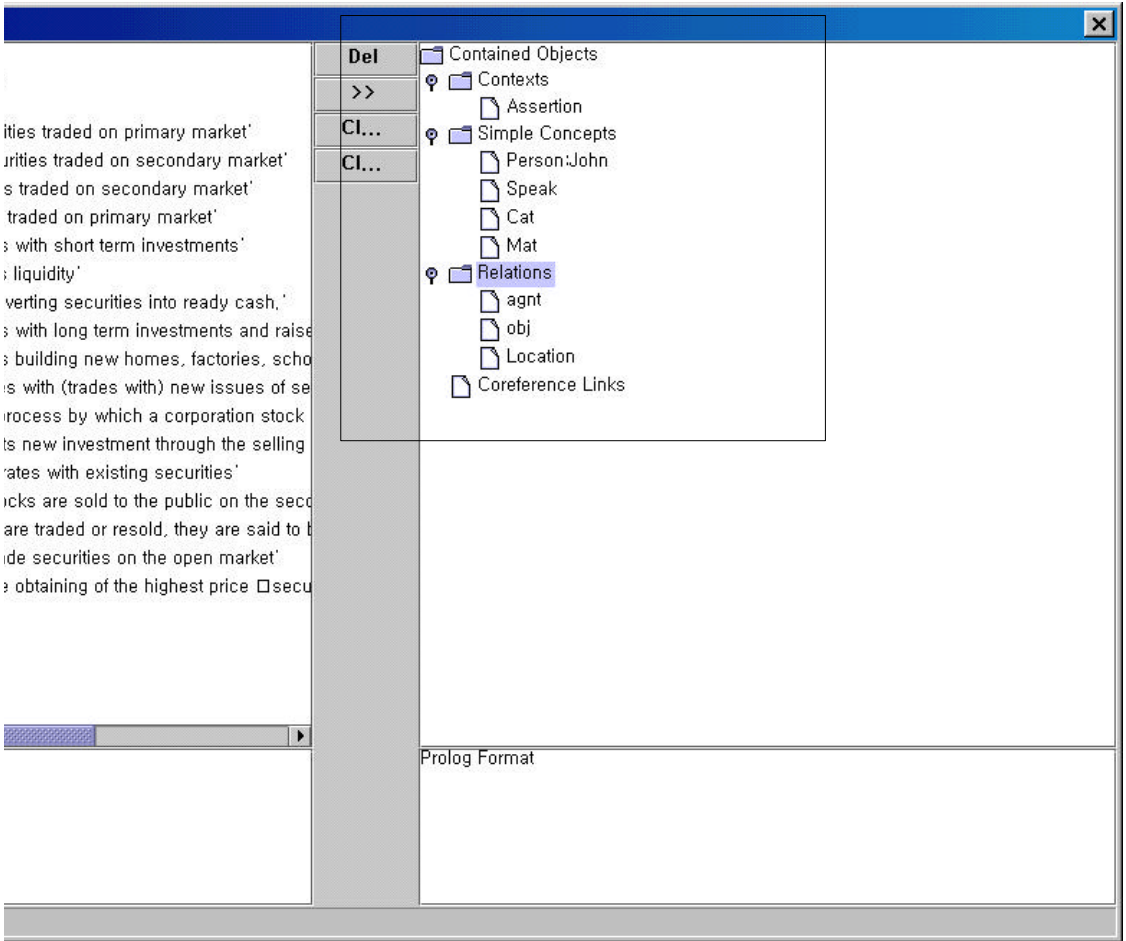
Author: [Pavlin Dobrev](#)

CGLex, , CGIF,



9.

가



3.3 CG

PROLOG+CG

CG가

CG

(object-oriented logic programming language)

PROLOG+CG CG

CG

Prolog가

Kabbaj

PROLOG+CG

(text editor),

(compiler),

(interpreter)

(object file; .obj)

PROLOG+CG

PROLOG+CG

(debug)가

(request session console) ?-

PROLOG+CG가

(primitive operation)

(arithmetic\_goal),

(relational\_goal),

(logical\_goal),

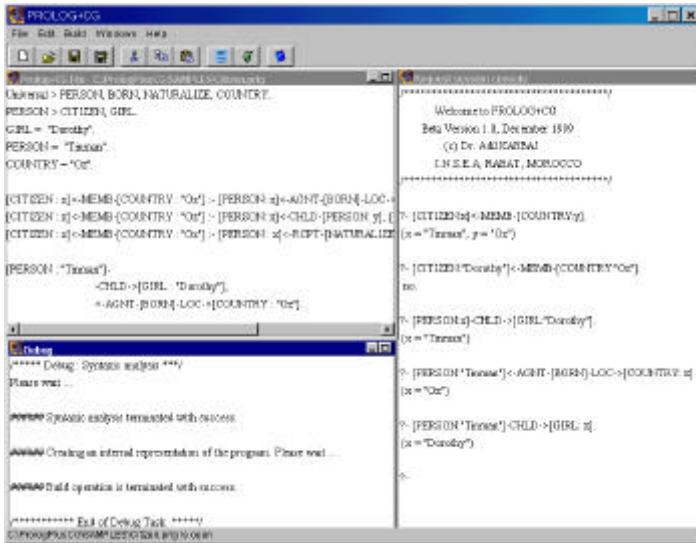
(list\_goal)

(conceptualTypes\_goal)

(meta\_goal)

PROLOG+CG

가

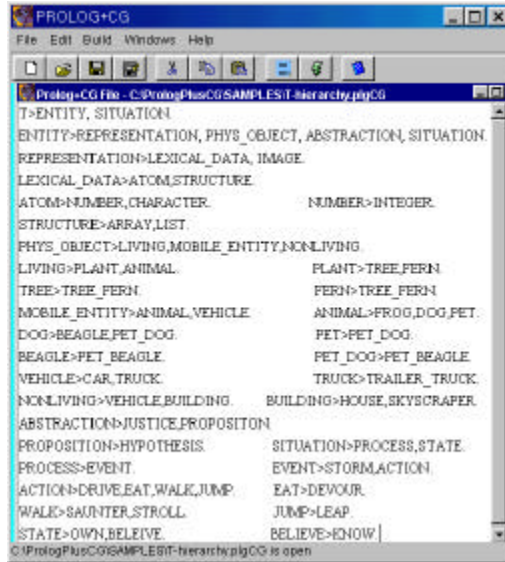


11. PROLOG+CG 가

PROLOG+CG

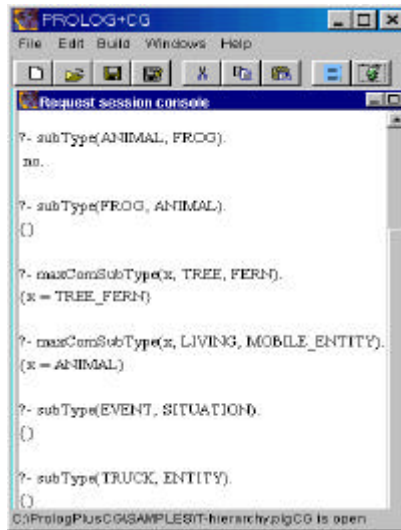
(SubType)

(Maximal Common SubType)



12.

12 Sow a(1992:8)



13.

```

PROLOG+CG
File Edit Build Windows Help

PrologCG File C:\PrologPlusCG\SAMPLES\GoodSister.prl
Universal > Person, Action, Object, Attribute
Object > House, Restaurant. Attribute > Classical, Age
Person > Man, Woman. Action > Go, Work, Buy, Search
Man = Jo, Mark Woman = Mary, Jane
goodSister(x) :- employee(x), [Woman : x]-atr->[Classical],
[Woman : w]-atr->[Classical] :-
[Work] :-
-near->[House]-pos->[Woman : w]-ageOf->[Age = a],
-age->[Woman : w], in(a, 40).
[Work] :-
-age->[Person : Jane] :-
-ageOf->[Age = 30],
<-pos-[House : *1]<-nearOf-[Restaurant],
-near->[House : *1]
employee(Mary). employee(Jane).
sense("extract", [Search] :-
-age->[Person],
-from->[Book],
-obj->[Information]).
sense("classical woman", [Woman]-atr->[Classical]).
C:\PrologPlusCG\SAMPLES\GoodSister.prl is open

```

14.

```

PROLOG+CG
File Edit Build Windows Help

Request session console
?- goodSister(x).
(x = Jane)

?- goodSister(Mary).
no

?- [Woman : x]-atr->[Classical].
(x = Jane)

?- [Man]-age-[Person]-obj->[Action] :-
[Eat]-obj->[What]-part->[Stell : x].
no

?- sense("extract", [x]<-obj-[Action]-age->[Person]).
(x = Information)

?- sense("classical woman", g).
(g = [Woman]-atr->[Classical])
C:\PrologPlusCG\SAMPLES\GoodSister.prl is open

```

15. 14

PROLOG+CG Prolog  
 CG 가 .  
 CG ,  
 (superType) , CG  
 (MaximalJoin, Specialize, Generalize, Subsume, Analog,  
 Expand, Contrast, ) PROLOG+CG  
 가 .  
 PROLOG+CG가 CG  
 가 가  
 PROLOG+CG Kabbaj ,  
 가 가  
 CG  
 가  
 CG CharGer  
 CGWorld CharGer 가 CGIF  
 가 KB  
 가 , ,  
 CG  
 가  
 CharGer CGWorld  
 가

가 CG . CG

. CGWorld CG

가 CG .

PC

가 .

CG

PROLOG+CG . CG

가 .

가

(primitive)

가 .

CG

. CG가

가

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<Abstract>

## **CG Tools and their applications for the Natural Language Processing**

Jung, Mie-Ae

Natural language processing requires efficient and powerful tools for representing and processing knowledge. And one of the prominent theories for NLP is Conceptual Graph Theory by Sowa. The purpose of CG theory is to express meaning in a form that is logically precise, humanly readable, and computationally tractable. Because it can be directly mapped to language, CG can serve as an intermediate language for translating computer-oriented formalism to and from natural languages. Since Sowa(1984), there have been a large number of researchers carrying out extensive research and development on various theoretical and practical issues in utilizing this knowledge representation scheme for building knowledge based systems. However, in Korea, there have been few researches on developments and applications of CG tools. Therefore, this paper tries to introduce some of the prominent CG tools for CG editing and programming such as CharGer as a graphical CG editor, CGWorld as a web-based knowledge Base Browser, and PROLOG+CG as a knowledge management and CG programming tool.